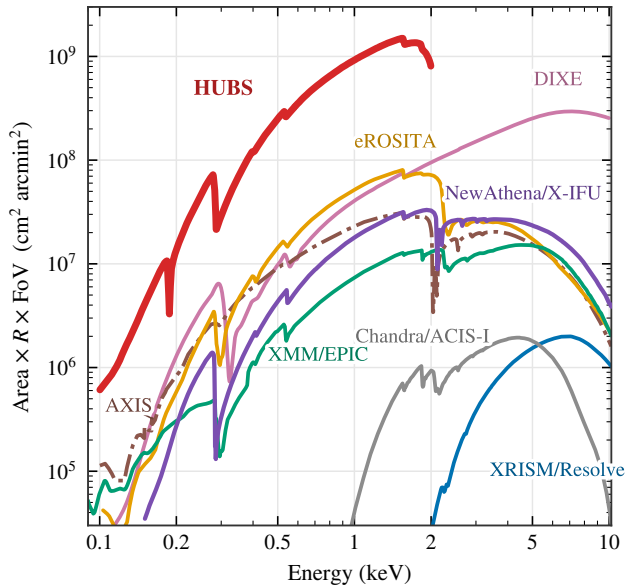


(a) Emission lines

extended source, $FoM_{\text{em}} = RA_{\text{eff}} \Omega_{\text{FoV}}$



(b) Absorption lines

point source, $FoM_{\text{ab}} = RA_{\text{eff}}$

